CONTENTS

Contributors xiii
Preface xxiv

Dieter Schmidt and Steven C Schachter

I Diagnostic puzzles

1 A young woman with mouth jerking provoked by reading 2
   Taoufik Alsaadi

2 Jerky eye movements in a 2-year-old boy with epileptic seizures 6
   Richard Appleton

3 A patient who would not leave his apartment for hours every
   three days 10
   Jürgen Bauer

4, 5 Two adult patients with infantile spasms 14
   Carol S Camfield and Peter R Camfield

6 An infant with partial seizures and infantile spasms 18
   Catherine Chiron and Nathalie Villeneuve

7 Epilepsia partialis continua versus non-epileptic seizures 21
   Alan B Ettinger

8 Vomiting in an 8-year-old girl with status epilepticus 27
   Natalio Fejerman

9 Panic attacks in a woman with frontal lobe epilepsy 30
   Thomas Grunwald, Martin Kurthen and Christian E Elger

10 Misdiagnosed epilepsy in a young girl 34
    Satish Jain

11 The value of diagnostic persistence 38
    Gregory L Krauss

12 Frequent night terrors 42
    Cesare T Lombroso
CONTENTS

13 Generalized epilepsy with febrile seizures plus
   Ingrid E Scheffer
   48

14 A visit to the borderland of neurology and psychiatry
   Donald L Schomer
   53

15 A case of complex partial status epilepticus
   Alan R Towne
   57

16 An unusual convulsion at dinner
   Jing-Jane Tsai
   62

17 A boy with up to 100 partial seizures a day
   Federico Vigevano, Christa Pachatz and Lucia Fusco
   65

18 Late-onset myoclonic attacks in Down’s syndrome
   Hajo M Hamer, Jens Carsten Möller, Susanne Knake, Wolfgang H Oertel
   and Felix Rosenow
   70

19 Fainting, fear and pallor in a 22-month-old girl
   Edwin Trevathan
   74

II Intriguing causes and circumstances
   77

20 Abnormal heart rate in a child with West syndrome
   Julio Ardura and Jesus Andres
   78

21 Hyperactive behaviour and attention deficit in a 7-year-old boy with
   myoclonic jerks
   Johan Arends, Albert P Aldenkamp and Biene Weber
   81

22 Seizures with a musical association
   Tim Betts
   86

23 Temporal lobe epilepsy, loss of episodic memory and depression
   in a 32-year-old woman
   Christian G Bien
   89

24 Epileptic ‘dreamy states’ in a young man
   Warren T Blume
   93

25 Left arm and leg shaking in a patient with a history of treated syphilis
   Daniel J Brotman and Majid Fotuhi
   97

26 New onset of nocturnal seizures in a 69-year-old man
   P Barton Duell
   102
CONTENTS

43 If at first, you don’t succeed . . . 168
Andrew N Wilner

44 Gyratory seizures, ataxia and dysarthria in a young adult 172
Kazuichi Yagi

III Surprising turns and twists 175

45 Recurrent amnestic episodes in a 62-year-old diabetic patient 176
Christine Adam, Claude Adam and Michel Baulac

46 Attacks of nausea and palpitations in a woman with epilepsy 180
Jørgen Alving

47 Absence status epilepticus in a 60-year-old woman 186
Gerhard Bauer

48 Hemiplegia in a 76-year-old woman with status epilepticus 191
Christoph Baumgartner

49–51 Persistence pays off 195
Mark Bej

52 Drugs did not work in a little girl with absence seizures 198
David B Bettis

53 ‘Alternative’ therapy for partial epilepsy — with a twist 202
Nadir E Bharucha and Thomas Kuruvilla

54 A 19-year-old man with epilepsy, aphasia and hemangioma of the cranial vault 206
Paolo Rogério M de Bittencourt

55 Severe psychiatric disorder in an 8-year-old boy with myoclonic—astatic seizures 210
Cesare Marie Cornaggia, Alessandra Mascarini and Giuseppe Gobbi

56 A girl with two epilepsy syndromes 215
Marie-José Penniello, Isabelle Jambaqué and Perrine Plouin, Olivier Dulac

57 The obvious cause of seizures may not be the underlying cause 222
Keith Edwards

58 Absence seizures in an adult 225
Edward Faught

59 A case solved by seizures during sleep 229
Jacqueline French
60 Alternative psychosis in an adolescent girl?  
Andres M Kanner

61 Exacerbation of seizures in a young woman  
Pavel Klein

62 Genetic counseling in a woman with a family history of refractory myoclonic epilepsy  
Dick Lindhout

63 ‘Funny jerks’ run in the family  
Heinz-Joachim Meencke

64 Side effects that imitate seizures  
George Lee Morris III

65 An unusual application of epilepsy surgery  
Mark Quigg, Edward H Bertram and Jaideep Kapur

66 Epilepsy, migraine and cerebral calcifications  
Willy O Renier

67 All is not what it seems  
William Rosenfeld and Susan Lippmann

68 A patient whose epilepsy diagnosis changed three times over twenty years  
Masakazu Seino and Yushi Inoue

69 If you don’t succeed, investigate  
Michael R Sperling

IV Unforeseen complications and problems  

70 A 35-year-old man with poor surgical outcome after temporal lobe surgery  
Gus A Baker

71 When more is less  
Carl Bazil

72 Change of antiepileptic drug treatment for fear of side effects in a 45-year-old seizure-free patient  
Elinor Ben-Menachem

73 Personality and mood changes in a teenager  
Ahmad Beydoun, Ekrem Kutluay and Erasmo Passaro
Monitoring patients may be more important than their laboratory tests  
Jane Boggs

Depression in a student with juvenile myoclonic epilepsy  
Enrique J Carrazana

Osteomalacia in a patient treated with multiple anticonvulsants  
Joost PH Drenth, Gerlach FFM Pieters and Ad RRM Hermus

Parkinsonism in a 64-year-old lady with epilepsy  
Manuel Eglau, Peter Hopp and Hermann Stefan

Problems in managing epilepsy during and after pregnancy  
Cynthia Harden

Status epilepticus in a heavy snorer  
Peter Höllinger, Christian W Hess and Claudio Bassetti

A boy with epilepsy and allergic rhinitis  
Kazuie Iinuma and Hiroyuki Yokoyama

Weight gain, acne and menstrual disorder in a woman with partial epilepsy  
Jouko Isojärvi

Seizures and behavior disturbance in a boy  
Sookyong Koh

Abulia in a seizure-free patient with frontal lobe epilepsy  
Ennapadem S Krishnamoorthy and Michael R Trimble

The continuing place of phenobarbital  
Fumisuke Matsuo

Treat the patient, not the blood levels  
A James Rowan

A patient with epilepsy slips down some attic stairs  
Rajesh C Sachdeo

Bilateral hip fractures in a 43-year-old woman with epilepsy  
Dieter Schmidt

Picking a wrong antiepileptic drug for a 9-year-old girl  
Peter Uldall

With epilepsy you never know  
Walter van Emde Boas
V Unexpected solutions

90 When antiepileptic drugs fail in an infant with seizures, consider vitamin B6
Mary R Andriola

91 A 12-year-old with daily clonic seizures
Eloy Elices and Santiago Arroyo

92 Vigabatrin treatment in a patient with visual field defects: what to do?
Roy Beran

93 A child with attention deficit disorder, autistic features and frequent epileptiform EEG discharges
Frank Besag

94 Complete seizure control in a 14-year-old boy after temporal lobectomy failed
Martin J Brodie

95 Ictal crying in a 32-year-old woman
Edward B Bromfield

96 Healing begins with communicating the diagnosis
Orrin Devinsky

97 An unusual case of seizures and violence
Robert S Fisher

98 Seizure relapse 13 years after successful surgery
John R Gates

99 Attacks of generalized shaking without postictal confusion
James S Grisolia

100 Lennox-Gastaut syndrome with good outcome associated with perisylvian polymicrogyria
Marilisa M Guerreiro

101 Temporal lobe resection in a patient with severe psychiatric problems
Reetta Kälviäinen

102 An open mind can benefit the patient
Kaarkuzhali Babu Krishnamurthy

103 An unexpected lesson
Paul M Levisohn

104 When surgery is not possible, all hope is not lost
Cassandra I Matteo and Brian Litt
CONTENTS

105  Intractable idiopathic generalized epilepsy in a teenage mother
     Lina Nashef and David Berry 411

106  Sometimes less is more
     R Eugene Ramsay and Flavia Pryor 417

107  Unexpected benefit from an old antiepileptic drug
     Matti Sillanpää 421

108  Status epilepticus responsive to intravenous immunoglobulin
     Joseph I Sirven and Hoan Linh Banh 424

109  Surgical success in a patient with diffuse brain trauma
     Brien J Smith 429

110  Dietary treatment of seizures from a hypothalamic hamartoma
     Vijay Maggio and James Wheless 434

VI  Conclusions 439
     Steven C Schachter and Dieter Schmidt

Case Index 440
Index 441