# Contents

Preface ix  
Program Committee and Reviewers xi  

## Part One  
**FORMAL METHODS IN SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT I**

1. Automated Derivation of ILP Implementations from SDL Specifications  
   *S. Twarok, P. Langendoerfer and H. Koenig*  
   3

2. Stepwise Design with Message Sequence Charts  
   *F. Khendek, S. Bourduas and D. Vincent*  
   19

3. Formal Synthesis and Control of Soft Embedded Real-Time Systems  
   *P.-A. Hsiung*  
   35

## Part Two  
**DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS TESTING**

   *C. Viho, S. Barbin and L. Tanguy*  
   53

5. Distributed Test using Logical Clock  
   *Y. J. Choi, H. Y. Youn, S. Seol and S. J. Yoo*  
   69

6. Diagnosing Multiple Faults in Communicating Finite State Machines  
   *K. El-Fakih, N. Yevtushenko and G. v. Bochmann*  
   85

7. From Active to Passive : Progress in Testing of Internet Routing Protocols  
   *J. Wu, Y. Zhao and X. Yin*  
   101

## Part Three  
**TIMED AUTOMATA**

8. Time and Action Lock Freedom Properties for Timed Automata  
   *H. Bowman*  
   119
9. Compiling Real-Time Scenarios into a Timed Automaton
   A. Salah, R. Dssouli and G. Lapalme

10. Deriving Parameter Conditions for Periodic Timed Automata
    Satisfying Real-Time Temporal Logic Formulas
    A. Nakata and T. Higashino

Part Four
PROCESS ALGEBRA

11. PAMR: A Process Algebra for the Management of
    Resources in Concurrent Systems
    M. Núñez and I. Rodriguez

12. A Symbolic Semantics and Bisimulation for Full LOTOS
    M. Calder and C. Shankland

13. Implementing a Modal Logic over Data and Processes using XTL
    J. Bryans and C. Shankland

Part Five
APPLICATIONS OF VERIFICATION

14. Formal Verification of Peephole Optimizations in
    Asynchronous Circuits
    X. Kong and R. Negulescu

15. Symbolic Verification of Complex Real-Time Systems with
    Clock-Restriction Diagram
    F. Wang

16. Verifying a Sliding Window Protocol using PVS
    V. Rusu

Part Six
TEST SEQUENCE DERIVATION

17. Test Sequence Selection
    D. Lee and R. Hao

18. Executable Test Sequence for the Protocol Data Flow Property
    W.-H. Chen
19. A Method to Generate Conformance Test Sequences for FSM with Timer System Call
   T. Mori, K. Tokuda, H. Tada, M. Higuchi and T. Higashino

Part Seven
FORMAL METHODS IN SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT II

20. A Tool for Generating Specifications from a Family of Formal Requirements
   J. Bredereke
   
21. Patterns and Rules for Behavioural Subtyping
   H. Wehrheim

Part Eight
THEORIES OF VERIFICATION

22. Verification of Dense Time Properties using Theories of Untimed Process Algebra
   M. Luukkainen

   U. Ultes-Nitsche and S. St James

24. SVL: A Scripting Language for Compositional Verification
   H. Garavel and F. Lang

Part Nine
INVITED PAPERS

25. On Formal Techniques in Protocol Engineering – Example Challenges
   D. Bjørner

26. A PKI-Based End-to-End Secure Infrastructure for Mobile E-Commerce
   T.-W. Cheung and S. T. Chanson

27. A Family of Resource-Bound Real-Time Process Algebras

28. Survivability Analysis of Networked Systems
   J. M. Wing

vii