

Contents

I. PATTERN RECOGNITION, RECEPTORS AND COLLECTINS IN INNATE IMMUNITY

1. Mannose receptor and scavenger receptor: two macrophage pattern recognition receptors with diverse functions in tissue homeostasis and host defense
S. A. Linehan, L. Martinez-Pomares, and S. Gordon1
2. Complement receptor 3 (CR3): a public transducer of innate immunity signals in macrophages
E. Yefenof15
3. The role of C-type lectins in the innate immunity against pulmonary pathogens
I. Ofek, E. Crouch, and Y. Keisari27
4. Modulation of nitric oxide production by lung surfactant in alveolar macrophages
M. Kalina, H. Blau, S. Riklis, and V. Hoffman37
5. Development of chimeric collectins with enhanced activity against influenza A virus
K. L. Hartshorn, M. R. White, R. A. B. Ezekowitz, K. Sastry, and E. Crouch49

6. Initial steps in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* interaction with and pathogenicity to the host
M. Shani-Sekler, S. Lifshitz, I. Hillel, R. Dagan, N. Grossman, G. Fleminger, and Y. Mizrahi-Brauner61

11. HOST CELLS AND CYTOKINES IN INNATE IMMUNITY

7. Role of cytokines in the maturation and function of macrophages: effect of GM-CSF and IL-4
Y. Keisari, G. Robin, L. Nissimov, H. Wang, A. Mesika, R. Dimri, and I. Ofek73
8. Mast cell modulation of the innate immune response to enterobacterial infection
S. N. Abraham and R. Malaviya91
9. The NADPH oxidase diaphorase activity in permeabilized human neutrophils and granulocytic like PLB-985 cells
I. Pessach and R. Levy107
10. Activation of cytosolic phospholipase A₂ by opsonized zymosan in human neutrophils requires both ERK and p38 MAP-kinase
I. Hazan-Halevy and R. Levy.115
11. Cytosolic phospholipase A₂ is required for the activation of the NADPH oxidase associated H⁺ channel in phagocyte-like cells
R. Levy, A. Lowenthal, and R. Dana125
12. The role of NK cells in innate immunity
N. Lieberman and O. Mandelboim137
13. Similarities and dissimilarities between humans and mice looking at adhesion molecules defects
A. Etzioni, C. M. Doerschuk, and J. M. Harlan147
14. The role of dendritic cells at the early stages of *Leishmania* infection
H. Moll163
15. DNA-based vaccines: the role of dendritic cells in antigen presentation
L. Paul and A. Porgador175

16. Distinct patterns of IL-1 α and IL-1 β organ distribution – a possible basis for organ mechanisms of innate immunity
M. Hacham, S. Argov, R. M. White, S. Segal, and R. N. Apte185

III. ANTIMICROBIAL PEPTIDES

17. Structure and biology of cathelicidins
M. Zanetti, R. Gennaro, M. Scocchi, and B. Skerlavaj203
18. Structure activity relationship study of polymyxin B nonapeptide
H. Tsubery, I. Ofek, S. Cohen, and M. Fridkin.....219

IV. INNATE IMMUNITY IN THE COMPROMISED HOST

19. The clinical significance of neutrophil dysfunction
B. Wolach, R. Gavrieli, and D. Ross223
20. Clinical significance of functional aberrations in macrophage and NK cells, in type-1 cytokines and in lectin-binding molecules
Z. Handzel227
21. *Klebsiella* infections in the immunocompromised host
H. Sahly, R. Podschun, and U. Ullmann237

V. INNATE IMMUNITY COMPONENTS IN CANCER

22. Macrophage – recognized molecules of apoptotic cells are expressed at higher levels in AKR lymphoma of aged as compared to young mice
O. Itzhaki, E. Skutelsky, T. Kaptzan, A. Siegal, M. Michowitz, J. Sinai, M. Huszar, S. Nafar, and J. Leibovici251
23. Sensitivity to macrophages decreases with tumor progression in the AKR lymphoma
T. Kaptzan, E. Skutelsky, M. Michowitz, A. Siegal, O. Itzhaki, S. Hoenig, J. Hiss, S. Kay, and J. Leibovici263

24.	Opposing effects of IL-1 α and IL-1 β on malignancy patterns: Tumor cell-associated IL- 1 α potentiates anti-tumor immune responses and tumor regression, whereas IL- 1 β potentiates invasiveness R. N. Apte, T. Dvorkin, X. Song, E. Fima, Y. Krelin, A. Yulevitch, R. Gurfinkel, A. Werman, R. M. White, S. Argov, Y. Shendler, O. Bjorkdahl, M. Dohlsten, M. Zoller, S. Segal, and E. Voronov	277
25.	Abstracts	289
26.	Index	323