

CONTENTS

Preface		xiii
1	ANGULAR MOMENTUM OPERATORS AND THEIR MATRIX ELEMENTS	1
1.1	Quantum Mechanical Definition	1
1.2	Physical Interpretation of Angular Momentum Vector . . .	2
1.3	Raising and Lowering Operators	3
1.4	Spectrum of Eigenvalues	4
1.5	Matrix Elements	5
1.6	Angular Momentum Matrices	6
	Review Questions	8
	Problems	8
	Solutions to Selected Problems	9
2	COUPLING OF TWO ANGULAR MOMENTA	10
2.1	The Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients	10
2.2	Some Simple Properties of C.G. Coefficients	11
2.3	General Expressions for C.G. Coefficients	13
2.4	Symmetry Properties of C.G. Coefficients	14
2.5	Iso-Spin	15
2.6	Notation	16
	Review Questions	16
	Problems	17
	Solutions to Selected Problems	19
3	VECTORS AND TENSORS IN SPHERICAL BASIS	24
3.1	The Spherical Basis	24
3.2	Scalar and Vector Products in Spherical Basis	26
3.3	The Spherical Tensors	27
3.4	The Tensor Product	29
	Review Questions	30
	Problems	31
	Solutions to Selected Problems	31

4	ROTATION MATRICES - I	34
4.1	Definition of Rotation Matrix	34
4.2	Rotation in terms of Euler Angles	34
4.3	Transformation of a Spherical Vector under Rotation of Coordinate System	35
4.4	The Rotation Matrix $D^l(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$	38
4.5	Construction of other Rotation Matrices	38
	Review Questions	39
	Problems	39
	Solutions to Selected Problems	39
5	ROTATION MATRICES - II	42
5.1	The Rotation Operator	42
5.2	The $d^l_{m'm}(\beta)$ Matrix	44
5.3	The Rotation Matrix for Spinors	45
5.4	The Clebsch-Gordan Series	48
5.5	The Inverse Clebsch-Gordan Series	49
5.6	Unitarity and Symmetry Properties of the Rotation Matrices	50
5.7	The Spherical Harmonic Addition Theorem	52
5.8	The Coupling Rule for the Spherical Harmonics	54
5.9	Orthogonality and Normalization of the Rotation Matrices .	56
	Review Questions	57
	Problems	58
	Solutions to Selected Problems	58
6	TENSOR OPERATORS AND REDUCED MATRIX ELEMENTS	61
6.1	Irreducible Tensor Operators	61
6.2	Racah's Definition	61
6.3	The Wigner-Eckart Theorem	63
6.4	Proofs of the Wigner-Eckart Theorem	65
	6.4.1 Method I	65
	6.4.2 Method II	67
	6.4.3 Method III	69
6.5	Tensors and Tensor Operators	72
	Review Questions	74
	Problems	75
	Solutions to Selected Problems	75
7	COUPLING OF THREE ANGULAR MOMENTA	77
7.1	Definition of the U-Coefficient	77
7.2	The U-Coefficient in terms of C.G. Coefficients	78

7.3	Independence of U-Coefficient from Magnetic Quantum Numbers	79
7.4	Orthonormality of the U-Coefficients	80
7.5	The Racah Coefficient and its Symmetry Properties	81
7.6	Evaluation of Matrix Elements	82
	Review Questions	85
	Problems	85
	Solutions to Selected Problems	85
8	COUPLING OF FOUR ANGULAR MOMENTA	88
8.1	Definition of LS-jj Coupling Coefficient	88
8.2	LS-jj Coupling Coefficient in terms of C.G. Coefficients . . .	89
8.3	Independence of the LS-jj Coupling Coefficients from the Magnetic Quantum Numbers	91
8.4	Simple Properties	92
8.5	Expansion of 9-j Symbol into Racah Coefficients	93
8.6	Evaluation of Matrix Elements	95
	Review Questions	96
	Problems	96
	Solutions to Selected Problems	97
9	PARTIAL WAVES AND THE GRADIENT FORMULA	100
9.1	Partial Wave Expansion for a Plane Wave	100
9.2	Distorted Waves	102
9.3	The Gradient Formula	103
9.4	Derivation of the Gradient Formula	105
9.5	Matrix Elements Involving the ∇ Operator	108
	Review Questions	112
	Problems	113
	Solutions to Selected Problems	114
10	IDENTICAL PARTICLES	119
10.1	Fermions and Bosons	119
10.2	Two Identical Fermions in j-j Coupling	119
10.3	Construction of Three-Fermion Wave Function	120
10.4	Calculation of Fractional Parentage Coefficients	123
10.5	The Iso-Spin	125
10.6	The Bosons	126
10.7	The m-scheme	126
	Review Questions	128
	Problems	128
	Solutions to Selected Problems	129

11 DENSITY MATRIX AND STATISTICAL TENSORS	130
11.1 Concept of the Density Matrix	130
11.2 Construction of the Density Matrix	133
11.3 Fano's Statistical Tensors	134
11.4 Oriented and Non-Oriented Systems	139
11.5 Application to Nuclear Reactions	140
Review Questions	144
Problems	145
Solutions to Selected Problems	146
12 PRODUCTS OF ANGULAR MOMENTUM MATRICES AND THEIR TRACES	150
12.1 General Properties	150
12.2 Evaluation of $\text{Tr } J_z^{2p}$	152
12.3 Evaluation of $\text{Tr } (J_-^k J_+^k)$	155
12.4 Recurrence Relations for $\text{Tr } (J_-^k J_z^l J_+^k)$	157
12.5 Some Simple Applications	158
12.5.1 Statistical tensors	158
12.5.2 Construction of T_k^k	159
12.5.3 Analytical expression for $(J_-^k J_+^k)$	160
12.5.4 Elastic scattering of particles of arbitrary spin . . .	161
Review Questions	162
Problems	162
Solutions to Selected Problems	163
13 THE HELICITY FORMALISM	165
13.1 The Helicity States	165
13.2 Two-Particle Helicity States	171
13.3 Scattering of Particles with Spin	172
13.3.1 Scattering cross section	172
13.3.2 Invariance under parity and time reversal	175
13.3.3 Polarization studies	176
13.4 Two-Body Decay	181
13.5 Muon Capture	191
Review Questions	195
Problems	195
Solutions to Selected Problems	196
14 THE SPIN STATES OF DIRAC PARTICLES	199
14.1 The Dirac Equation	199
14.2 Orthogonal and Closure Properties	201
14.3 Sum Over Spin States	203

14.4 In Feynman's Notation	206
14.5 A Consistency Check	209
14.6 Algebra of γ Matrices	210
Review Questions	213
Problems	213
Solutions to Selected Problems	213
Appendix A	
Equivalence of Rotation About an Arbitrary Axis to Euler Angles of Rotation	216
Appendix B	
Tables of Clebsch-Gordon Coefficients	224
Appendix C	
Tables of Racah Coefficients	225
Appendix D	
Spherical Harmonics	227
Appendix E	
The Spherical Bessel and Neumann Functions	230
Appendix F	
The Bernoulli Polynomials	232
Appendix G	
List of Symbols and Notation	234
References	238
Subject Index	241